



Annual Report 2021

Adecco International Financial Services B.V.

The Adecco Group

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Chamber of Commerce number: 30212925 Registered seat in Utrecht, the Netherlands

The Annual Report 2021 has been approved and adopted in the General Meeting of Shareholders on April 12, 2022

Content Annual Report 2021

Adecco International Financial Services B.V.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS' REPORT 2021	3
General information	3
Financial statements	3
Company operations	3
Prospective information	5
Risk management	5
Corporate Social Responsibility	7
Management and Supervision Act (Wet Bestuur en Toezicht)	7
Responsibility statement of the Board of Directors	8
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2021	9
Balance sheet	9
Income statement	10
Cash flow statement	11
Notes to the financial statements	12
OTHER INFORMATION	28
Appropriation of result	28
Auditor's report	28

BOARD OF DIRECTORS' REPORT 2021

General information

Adecco International Financial Services B.V. (the 'Company') was incorporated on March 1, 2006 as a private limited liability company, with its registered seat in Utrecht, the Netherlands, having its head office at Hogeweg 123, 5301 LL Zaltbommel, the Netherlands. Registered with the Chamber of Commerce with number: 30212925. The Company is governed by the Netherlands law.

The Company is a wholly owned subsidiary of Adecco Group AG, Zurich, Switzerland. Adecco Group AG is registered in Switzerland and listed on the SIX Swiss Exchange.

The principal activity of the Company is to act as finance company of the Group.

The Company has requested her external legal partner to reconfirm that the Company has no reporting obligations in relation to the Brexit or Single Electronic Format (SEF). The external legal partner concluded (same as last year) that the Company is not being impacted by the Brexit. No direct business is done with the UK, except for the listing of the Company's bonds on the London Stock Exchange (LSE) for which reporting obligations have been reviewed in relation to the Brexit.

No requirements are applicable for the Company either related to (European or UK) SEF format. SEF is required for retail debt securities admitted to trading on the regulated market of the LSE (i.e. securities with a denomination of less than EUR 100,000) while the Company has only wholesale debt (i.e. securities with a denomination of at least EUR 100,000) outstanding.

Financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis in conformity with Part 9 of book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code.

The financial statements of the Company will be filed at the Trade Register of the Chamber of Commerce in Utrecht, the Netherlands, after adoption by the General Meeting of Shareholders.

Company operations

The Company is engaged in financing and investment activities for the Adecco Group and obtains funds through loans via external banking and capital markets.

Bonds

Under the Group's Euro Medium Term Notes (EMTN) program the Company has issued the following bonds:

Amount of Bond	Year issuance	Year maturing	Interest rate	Effective interest rate	Issuance price
EUR 500,000,000	2015	2022	1.500%	1.509%	99.939%
EUR 500,000,000	2016	2024	1.000%	1.110%	99.162%
EUR 300,000,000	2019	2029	1.250%	1.307%	99.446%
NOK 500,000,000 *	2020	2030	2.650%	2.700%	100%
EUR 500,000,000	2021	2028	0.125%	0.220%	99.341%
EUR 500,000,000	2021	2031	0.500%	0.509%	99.912%
EUR 500,000,000	2021	2082	1.000%	1.125%	99.339%

^{*} NOK 500,000,000 equivalent to EUR 49,878,500 as per December 31, 2021 revalued balance.

The proceeds of the bond issuances have been used for general financing purposes, special acquisitions of the Adecco Group or for refinancing purposes of the Adecco Group.

As presented in the table the Company issued on September 21, 2021 a senior unsecured fixed rate bond for EUR 500,000,000. The bond is guaranteed by Adecco Group AG, the parent company and will mature on September 21, 2028. The interest is paid on the fixed rate bond annually on September 21 in arrears at a fixed annual rate of 0.125%. The net proceeds from the issue of the fixed rate bond are being used for acquisition performed by the Adecco Group.

Next to above mentioned senior bond, the Company also issued on September 21, 2021 another senior unsecured fixed rate bond for EUR 500,000,000. The bond is guaranteed by Adecco Group AG, the parent company and will mature on September 21, 2031. The interest is paid on the fixed rate bond annually on September 21 in arrears at a fixed annual rate of 0.500%. The net proceeds from the issue of the fixed rate bond are being used for acquisition performed by the Adecco Group.

The Company also issued a Hybrid bond on September 21, 2021 for EUR 500,000,000. The bond is guaranteed by Adecco Group AG, the parent company and will mature on September 21, 2082. The interest on the hybrid bond will be paid annually on March 21 (short first coupon date March 21, 2022) in arrears at a fixed annual rate of 1.000% for the first 5.5 years up to the first reset date. The net proceeds from the issue of the hybrid bond are being used for acquisition performed by the Adecco Group.

All bonds are listed at the London Stock Exchange, United Kingdom.

Loans and commercial paper

Interest income from Adecco Group companies and other financing income amount to EUR 38.2 million in 2021 (2020: EUR 34.3 million), and interest expenses on the issued securities and other financial expenses amount to EUR 36.6 million in 2021 (2020: EUR 33.2 million). The net profit amounts to EUR 1.0 million in 2021 (2020: profit of EUR 1.1 million).

In August 2010 the Company established a French commercial paper programme ('Negotiable European Commercial Paper - NEU CP'). Under the programme the Company may issue short-term commercial paper up to a maximum amount of EUR 500M, with maturity per individual paper of a year or less. The proceeds are used to fund short-term working capital and borrowing requirements within the Adecco Group. The paper is usually issued at a discount and repaid at nominal amount at maturity. The discount represents the interest paid to the investors on the commercial paper. The programme is guaranteed by Adecco Group AG.

No commercial paper has been issued in 2021 (2020: EUR 25M issued and repaid in the same year).

Guarantee

As described above, the Company is a subsidiary of Adecco Group AG and serves as a funding entity for the benefit of the Adecco Group. Accordingly, the objectives of the Company are very much depending on the need of funding within the Adecco Group.

Adecco Group AG is guarantor for liabilities arising from the bonds and / or other instruments issued by the Company. Accordingly, the financial position and credit worthiness of the Company and the Adecco Group must be considered as a whole. The notes issued by the Company are fully guaranteed by Adecco Group AG and a comfort letter is issued by Adecco Group AG committed to fund the Company if needed.

Personnel

The Company had no personnel in 2021 (2020: nil), but staff cost are being recharged from other Adecco Holding Europe, Netherlands and Adecco Support, Netherlands for board, accounting and legal support where the staff is officially under contract.

Prospective information

The annual interest expenses on bonds will increase due to the issued bonds in September 2021 which is partly compensated by less interest expenses due to the maturity of the 2017-2021 bond (November 2021) and the 2015-2022 bond (November 2022). The interest expenses increase is compensated via the increase of interest income on loans related to the bonds. This results in an expected increase of the financial result by EUR 1.5 million compared to 2021. The operating expense are forecasted slightly higher resulting in the result before taxation just below EUR 1.5 million.

The Company is as part of the Adecco Group always looking for new financing opportunities if there is a (future) cash need within the group. This can result in issuance of bonds (long-term finance need) or commercial paper program loans (short-term finance need).

The on-going coronavirus / COVID-19 outbreak across the globe prompted government authorities to adopt containment measures that have disrupted the local economies. In the context of COVID-19, the management has reviewed its management forecast and, more importantly for the near term, its liquidity forecast both during 2021 as well as for 2022 and onwards. The Board of Directors expects the direct impact on the operation of the Company to be limited. Among the outstanding bonds of the Company, the earliest maturity date is in November 2022.

Although there is no immediate direct impact on the operations of the Company, the parent Company is willing and has cash balance and an revolving credit facility that can, when necessary, support the borrowers to cope with adverse effects of this pandemic and to meet their financial obligation to the Company.

The management will carefully monitor the situation and will take appropriate actions, when necessary.

Risk management

The purpose of the Company is to provide flexible financing to companies within the Adecco Group. The risks for the Company are mainly financing risks. The Company issues bonds and commercial paper program loans, and the proceeds are lent to other Adecco Group companies as long- and short-term loans.

The risk profile has not changed significantly in the last years. The Company has classified its risk into two categories:

- Financial risks and;
- Reporting and Compliance risks

The company continuously monitors the risks within both categories. The Company's risks and uncertainties (the risk appetite) is limited for each risk category. The level of the Company's risk appetite gives guidance as to whether the Company would take measures to control such uncertainties.

The risk appetite is further clarified in the next section.

Financial risks

Market Risk / Price Risk

The Company is exposed to market/price risk, especially the interest rate risk on loans to Adecco Group companies. The intercompany loan extensions will be renegotiated considering current market interest rates which may be different compared to the rate upon issuance of the bond.

The possibility exists that intercompany loans will bear a lower interest rate than the initial intercompany loan entered into upon issuance of the bond which will have an impact on the profitability of the Company. If the situation requires, the parent company is willing and has the ability to recapitalize the Company or can implement other measures to support the Company to continue as a going concern.

The interest rate risk for the Company is limited as all lending activities are subject to fixed rates and the loans and debts have the same maturity date.

Credit Risk

Credit risk arises mainly from the lending activities of the Company where there is a possibility of incurring losses as a result of a default of a borrower. Since the lending activity is constrained within the Adecco Group, the implicit risk of the Company is the risk for the parent company, Adecco Group AG.

As of December 31, 2021, the credit rating of Adecco Group AG is 'BBB+' (2020: 'BBB+'), by Standard and Poor's and 'Baa1' (2020: 'Baa1') by Moody's, which is considered to be 'strong investment grade' by the market. Therefore, the risk of a credit loss on the group lending is limited.

Furthermore, Adecco Group AG, as a beneficial owner of the Company, ensures that Adecco Group companies can meet their contractual and other obligations to third parties under the guarantee structure.

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk refers to the possibility of not being able to meet own payment obligations in full or when due. The Board of Directors believes that the ability to generate cash from operations combined with additional capital resources available is sufficient to support the existing business activities and to meet short and medium-term financial commitments.

Foreign exchange risk

Foreign exchange risk is the risk that the future cash flows of financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. It arises on financial instruments that are denominated in a foreign currency other than the functional currency which they are measured. The Company has foreign exchange risk arising from the NOK bond issued in 2020 (maturing in 2030). This risk is mitigated by lending on the proceeds to other Adecco Group companies in the same currency.

Reporting and Compliance risks

The complexity of the laws regulating public interest entities have increased in the last years, which means that the Company is subject to increased exposure to non-compliance, which could result in fines or reputational damage.

Internal Control Systems

The Company's internal control system is designed to provide reasonable assurance to Adecco Group management and the Board of Directors regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation and fair presentation of its financial statements. All internal control systems, no matter how well designed, have limitations.

Furthermore, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Putting controls into practice

There is a monthly result reporting and forecasting to Adecco Group AG. The Company submits a management representations letter quarterly that certifies that the corporate policies have been complied with and explains any exceptions or deviations that have occurred. In addition, the Company also submits a legal report that certifies that all applicable laws and regulations have been complied with.

There is a quarterly business review meeting with the Board of Directors, where all aspects of the business are scrutinized and discussed with corporate departments, such as Group Treasury, Group Tax, Group Legal and Accounting Netherlands.

Corporate Social Responsibility

Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) is embedded within the Adecco Group's policy and is based on the CSR Performance ladder level 3. The key principle is the basic right of all individuals to decent and safe work. This principle enables the Company to nurture the right conditions for maximum diversity in the workplace for training and education.

The Company removes obstacles for those for whom access to employment is not (yet) an inevitable given. The Company establish partnerships with civil society organizations who hold the same work-related objectives as ourselves. We take our responsibility for our environment very seriously. Where possible concrete measures to reduce waste, energy consumption and pollution are taken.

Key priorities are:

- Excellence
 Contributing to the positive effects for the stakeholders and society.
- Development of talent (Skills)
 Enhancing prospects for self-development, for everyone.
- Integration
 Equal opportunities in the labor market, for everyone.
- Prevention (Safety)
 Effective health and safety, proper conditions of work for everyone.

The Adecco Group is constantly striving to match quality and capacity at work so that individuals can get the best out of themselves. The firm belief is that this will benefit the quality of life for the people who work via the Adecco Group. At the same time this has a positive effect on employers and society in general. In achieving this goal, less capacity will be lost as a result of the under or over-utilization of human capital. This vision ties in with a sustainable employment market.

Management and Supervision Act (Wet Bestuur en Toezicht)

As of January 1, 2013, the law 'Wet Bestuur en Toezicht', a new Management and Supervision Act came into effect. The new Act requires large-sized legal entities to have a balanced composition of their Board of Directors in terms of gender, with at least 30% of the seats occupied by women and at least 30% by men.

The current composition of the Board of Directors deviates from the above mentioned percentages. For future nominations and appointments, the Board of Directors will take the gender diversity objectives into account as much as possible.

The members of the Board of Directors did not receive remuneration in 2021 (2020: nil) in their capacity as Board of Directors of the Company.

The Board of Directors of the Company is composed as follows:

- Adriaan Belonje, director as of January 1, 2021
- Coram Williams, director as of June 1, 2020
- Robert Wolff, director as of May 1, 2019 up and until July 31, 2021
- Els Vandersickel, director as of September 1, 2021 up and until March 31, 2022

Responsibility statement of the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors confirms that internal controls over financial reporting provide a reasonable level of assurance that the financial reporting does not contain any material inaccuracies, and confirms that these controls functioned properly in the year under review and that there are no indications that they will not continue to do so. The financial statements fairly represent the Company's financial condition and the results of the Company's operations and provide the required disclosures.

It should be noted that the above does not imply that these systems and procedures provide absolute assurance as to the realization of operational and strategic business objectives, or that they can prevent all misstatements, inaccuracies, errors, fraud and non-compliances with legislation rules and regulations.

In accordance with Article 5.25c of the Financial Markets Supervisory Act, and in view of all of the above the Board of Directors confirms, that to its knowledge, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit or loss of the Company and the financial statements include a fair review of the position at the balance sheet date and the development and performance of the business during the financial year together with a description of the principal risks and uncertainties that the Company faces.

April 5, 2022 The Board of Directors	
Adriaan Belonje	Coram Williams

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2021

Balance sheet

(after proposed appropriation of result)

		Balance sh December		Balance sheet as per December 31, 2020	
	Note	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR
Non-current assets					
Long-term loans to Group companies	4	2,323,792,693		1,335,185,881	
Total non-current assets			2,323,792,693		1,335,185,881
Current assets					
Receivables from Group companies	5	521,029,123		248,912,105	
Current account with Group company	6	-		13,525,637	
Other receivables	-	7,115		6,472	
Corporate income tax receivable	17	-		-	
Total current assets	_		521,036,238		262,444,214
					, ,
Cash					
Cash	7_	151,261		87,854	
Total cash			151,261		87,854
Total assets			2,844,980,192		1,597,717,949
1000.0000			_,,		
Sharesholder's equity					
Share capital	8	2,500,000		2,500,000	
Share premium	8	30,223,245		30,223,245	
Additional paid in capital	8	23,786,217		23,786,217	
Accumulated losses	8	(47,665,832)		(48,668,548)	
Total sharesholder's equity			8,843,630		7,840,914
Non-current liabilities					
Long-term liabilities, less current maturities	9	2,329,369,345		1,341,093,899	
Total non-current liabilities			2,329,369,345		1,341,093,899
Const. Park William					
Current liabilities	10	400 000 005		245 004 404	
Long-term liabilities - current portion		499,696,085		245,004,194	
Payables to Group companies	11 12	1,822,753		684,706	
Interest payables to third parties	6/11	4,326,365		3,090,862	
Current account with Group company Other payables	13	567,283 257,670		-	
Corporate income tax payable	13 17	97,061		3,374	
Total current liabilities		37,001	506,767,217	3,374	248,783,136
Total and individual			300,.0.,217		240,700,130
Total charoholder's equity and liabilities			2 9// 090 102		1 507 717 040
Total shareholder's equity and liabilities			2,844,980,192		1,597,717,949

 $\label{thm:companying} \textit{notes are an integral part of these financial statements}.$

Income statement

	Income statement over the year 2021		Income statement over the year 2020
	Note	EUR EUR	EUR EUR
Financial income Financial expenses	14 15	38,219,980 (36,763,664)	34,453,489 (33,155,180)
Financial result		1,456,316	1,298,309
General and administrative expenses	16	(212,632)	(122,952)
Result before taxation		1,243,684	1,175,357
Income taxes	17	(240,968)	(115,258)
Result after taxation		1,002,716	1,060,099

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Cash flow statement

	Cash flow statement	Cash flow statement
	over the year 2021	over the year 2020
	EUR EUR	EUR EUR
Operating activities		
Operating expenses	(225,997)	(138,478)
Interest received	36,786,595	33,348,103
Interest paid	(24,653,290)	(23,027,528)
Financing and guarantee fees paid	(9,848,366)	(7,093,858)
Taxes paid (VAT)	(10,783)	(259,574)
Taxes refund (VAT)	9,353	13,009
Taxes paid (current income tax) Taxes refund (current income tax)	(147,316) 35	(168,631) 297,969
Taxes return (current income tax)	33	297,969
Cash flow used in operating activities	1,910,231	2,971,012
Investing activities		
Issuance of loans to Group companies	(1,499,690,829)	(44,427,317)
Collection of loans to Group companies	256,692,456	15,600,000
Cash flow from investing activities	(1,242,998,373)	(28,827,317)
Financing activities		
Proceeds from the issuance of long-term liabilities	1,486,635,000	44,471,878
Received loans from Group companies	-	-
Repayment of long-term liabilities - current portion	(259,560,600)	-
Repayment of loans from Group companies	-	(5,350,000)
Issuance of commercial paper	-	25,000,000
Repayment of commercial paper	-	(25,000,000)
Cash flow used in financing activities	1,227,074,400	39,121,878
Net cash flow	(14,013,742)	13,265,573
	(45 554)	(40,000)
Exchange rate differences on cash	(15,771)	(18,392)
Change in cash items	(14,029,513)	13,247,181
	_	
Cash at beginning of year	87,854	366,310
Cash at end of year	151,261	87,854
Current account with Group company at beginning of year	13,525,637	-
Current account with Group company at end of year	(567,283)	13,525,637
Change in cash items	(14,029,513)	13,247,181
Change in cash items	(14,023,313)	13,247,101

The cash flow statement has been prepared in accordance with the direct method. The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Notes to the financial statements

1. General

Adecco International Financial Services B.V. (the 'Company') was incorporated on March 1, 2006 as a private limited liability company, with its registered seat in Utrecht, the Netherlands, having its head office at Hogeweg 123, 5301 LL Zaltbommel, the Netherlands. Registered with the Chamber of Commerce with number: 30212925. The Company is governed by the Netherlands law.

The Company is a wholly owned subsidiary of Adecco Group AG, Zurich, Switzerland. Adecco Group AG is registered in Switzerland and listed on the SIX Swiss Exchange

The principal activity of the Company is to act as finance company of the Group.

Going concern and impact of COVID-19 pandemic

The financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis in conformity with Part 9 of book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code.

The financial statements of the Company will be filed at the Trade Register of the Chamber of Commerce in Utrecht, the Netherlands, after adoption by the General Meeting of Shareholders.

The financial statements of the Company are included in the consolidated financial statements of Adecco Group AG. Copies of the consolidated financial statements are available at the head office of the parent company.

The Company has requested her external legal partner to reconfirm that the Company has no reporting obligations in relation to the Brexit or Single Electronic Format (SEF). The external legal partner concluded (same as last year) that the Company is not being impacted by the Brexit. No direct business is done with the UK, except for the listing of the Company's bonds on the London Stock Exchange (LSE) for which reporting obligations have been reviewed in relation to the Brexit.

No requirements are applicable for the Company either related to (European or UK) SEF format. SEF is required for retail debt securities admitted to trading on the regulated market of the LSE (i.e. securities with a denomination of less than EUR 100,000) while the Company has only wholesale debt (i.e. securities with a denomination of at least EUR 100,000) outstanding.

The on-going coronavirus / COVID-19 outbreak across the globe prompted government authorities to adopt containment measures that have disrupted the local economies. In the context of COVID-19, the management has reviewed its management forecast and, more importantly for the near term, its liquidity forecast both during 2021 as well as for 2022 and onwards. The Board of Directors expects the direct impact on the operation of the Company to be limited. Among the outstanding bonds of the Company, the earliest maturity date is in November 2022.

Although there is no immediate direct impact on the operations of the Company, the parent Company is willing and has cash balance and an revolving credit facility that can, when necessary, support the borrowers to cope with adverse effects of this pandemic and to meet their financial obligation to the Company.

The management will carefully monitor the situation and will take appropriate actions, when necessary.

2. Summary of significant accounting policies

The principal accounting policies adopted in preparing the financial statements of the Company are as follows:

a) Basis of presentation

The financial statements are drawn up in accordance with the provisions of Title 9, Book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code and the firm pronouncements in the Dutch Accounting Standards, as published by the Dutch Accounting Standards Board ('Raad voor de Jaarverslaggeving').

The accounting principles applied to the valuation of assets and liabilities and the determination of results in these financial statements are based on the assumption of continuity of the Company.

Assets and liabilities are generally measured at historical cost or at fair value at the time of acquisition. The balance sheet and profit and loss account contain references. These refer to the disclosures in the financial statements.

b) Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Dutch GAAP requires management to make judgements, assumptions, and estimates that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. On an on-going basis, management evaluates its estimates which is related to the allowance for doubtful accounts.

The Company bases its estimates on historical experience and on various other market-specific assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. The results of these estimates form the basis for making judgements about the carrying value of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results differ from those estimates.

c) Reporting currency

Items included in the financial statements of Company are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which the Company operates (the functional currency) and reflects the significance of the Company's Euro-dominated operations. The financial statements are presented in euros (EUR), which is the functional and presentation currency of the Company.

Transactions in foreign currencies are stated in the financial statements at the exchange rate of the functional currency on the transaction date. Monetary assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are converted to the closing rate of the functional currency on the balance sheet date. The translation differences resulting from settlement and conversion are credited or charged to the income statement.

d) Related parties

All legal entities, natural persons and other related companies which can control the Company are considered to be a related party. In addition, statutory directors, other key management of the Company or the parent company and close relatives are regarded as related parties.

Transactions with related parties are disclosed in the notes insofar as they are not transacted under normal market conditions. The nature, extent and other information is disclosed if this is necessary in order to provide the true and fair view.

e) Long-term assets

Long-terms assets are recognised initially at fair value, net of transaction cost and subsequently measured at amortised cost.

The Company assesses at each balance sheet date whether there is objective evidence that the loans to Group companies is impaired. If any such evidence exists, the impairment loss is determined and recognised in the income statement.

The amount of an impairment loss incurred on loans to Group companies stated at amortised cost is measured as the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows, discounted at the financial asset's original effective interest rate (i.e. the effective interest rate computed at initial recognition).

If, in a subsequent period, the amount of the impairment loss decreases and the decrease can be related objectively to an event occurring after the impairment was recognised, the previously recognised impairment loss shall be reversed.

The reversal shall not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the amortised cost would have been had the impairment not been recognised at the date the impairment is reversed. The amount of the reversal shall be recognised through income statement.

The balances of loans to Group companies that are expected to be recovered or collected more than twelve months after the reporting date are presented as non-current assets.

f) Current assets

Short terms loans to Group companies are recognised initially at fair value, net of transaction cost and subsequently measured at amortised cost. Corporate income tax receivable and other (group) receivables are stated at nominal value. The interest receivables from Group companies are stated at amortised cost (which generally equals nominal value).

g) Cash

Cash is stated at nominal value. The cash balance at the year-end represents cash held at banks at the free disposal of the Company.

h) Shareholder's equity

Share capital, comprising of common shares, is classified as equity and is stated as nominal value. Share premium includes consideration received in excess of the par value on the issuance of share capital. Additional paid-in capital pertains to the amounts received from the parent Company after the issuance of share to ensure to strengthen the equity position of the Company.

i) Long-term liabilities

Long-term liabilities are recognised initially at fair value, net of transaction cost and subsequently measured at amortised cost.

The difference between stated book value and the mature redemption value is accounted for as interest cost in the income statement on the basis of the effective interest rate during the estimated term of the long-term debts.

The amounts to be paid more than twelve months after the reporting date are presented as non-current liabilities.

j) Current liabilities

Short terms loans from Group companies are recognised initially at fair value, net of transaction cost and subsequently measured at amortised cost. The interest payables, other (group) payables, accrued and other liabilities are recognised at amortised cost (which generally equals nominal value).

k) Current account with Group company - cash pool

A cash pool account with Adecco Liquidity Services AG, Switzerland has been in place since 2020 and is reported as current account with Group company at nominal value. This can either be an asset or a liability.

I) Determination of the result

Interest income and expenses are recognised on a pro rata basis, taking account of the effective interest rate of the assets and liabilities to which they relate. In accounting for interest expenses, the recognised transaction expenses for loans received are taken into consideration.

General and administrative expenses are determined on a historical basis and are attributed to the reporting year to which they relate. Expenses incurred in the direction and general administration of day-to-day operations of the Company and are generally recognised when the service is used or the expense arises.

m) Income taxes

Taxes are based on tax rulings concluded with the Dutch Tax Authorities and the (fiscal) operating expenses as disclosed in the income statement and are stated at nominal value. The effective tax rate applied will differ from the nominal tax rate of 25.0% for the fiscal result above EUR 245,000 (2020: 25.0% for fiscal results above EUR 200,000). The tax rate is 15.0% on the fiscal result up to EUR 245,000 (2020: 16.5% up to EUR 200,000).

n) Cash flow statement

The cash flow statement has been prepared in accordance with the direct method.

Consolidated cash flows for the entire group are included in the Adecco Group AG consolidated financial statements. A separate cash flow statement for the Company is not required by Dutch law. To be in line with the practice in the capital market, the Company prepares a cash flow statement, using the direct method.

The cash items included in the cash flow statement consists of current accounts maintained with local banks and the cash pool account which is presented in the financial statement as current account with Group company.

Cash flows denominated in foreign currencies have been translated at average exchange rates and exchange differences affecting the cash balance is included in the respective amounts.

Cash from loans granted to group companies are included in investing activities. Cash from borrowings including additional paid-in capital are included in the financing activities. Interest received and paid and all other movements in the cash balance are included in operating activities.

3. Risk disclosure

This risk paragraph is a copy of the risk management paragraph as reported in the Board of Directors' Report.

The purpose of the Company is to provide flexible financing to companies within the Adecco Group. The risks for the Company are mainly financing risks. The Company issues bonds and commercial paper program loans, and the proceeds are lent to other Adecco Group companies as long- and short-term loans.

The risk profile has not changed significantly in the last years. The Company has classified its risk into two categories:

- Financial risks and;
- Reporting and Compliance risks

The company continuously monitors the risks within both categories. The Company's risks and uncertainties (the risk appetite) is limited for each risk category. The level of the Company's risk appetite gives guidance as to whether the Company would take measures to control such uncertainties.

The risk appetite is further clarified in the section below.

Financial risks

Market Risk / Price Risk

The Company is exposed to market/price risk, especially the interest rate risk on loans to Adecco Group companies. The intercompany loan extensions will be renegotiated considering current market interest rates which may be different compared to the rate upon issuance of the bond.

The possibility exists that intercompany loans will bear a lower interest rate than the initial intercompany loan entered into upon issuance of the bond which will have an impact on the profitability of the Company. If the situation requires, the parent company is willing and has the ability to recapitalize the Company or can implement other measures to support the Company to continue as a going concern.

The interest rate risk for the Company is limited as all lending activities are subject to fixed rates and the loans and debts have the same maturity date.

Credit Risk

Credit risk arises mainly from the lending activities of the Company where there is a possibility of incurring losses as a result of a default of a borrower. Since the lending activity is constrained within the Adecco Group, the implicit risk of the Company is the risk for the parent company, Adecco Group AG.

As of December 31, 2021, the credit rating of Adecco Group AG is 'BBB+' (2020: 'BBB+'), by Standard and Poor's and 'Baa1' (2020: 'Baa1') by Moody's, which is considered to be 'strong investment grade' by the market. Therefore, the risk of a credit loss on the group lending is limited.

Furthermore, Adecco Group AG, as a beneficial owner of the Company, ensures that Adecco Group companies can meet their contractual and other obligations to third parties under the guarantee structure.

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk refers to the possibility of not being able to meet own payment obligations in full or when due. The Board of Directors believes that the ability to generate cash from operations combined with additional capital resources available is sufficient to support the existing business activities and to meet short and medium-term financial commitments.

Foreign exchange risk

Foreign exchange risk is the risk that the future cash flows of financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. It arises on financial instruments that are denominated in a foreign currency other than the functional currency which they are measured. The Company has foreign exchange risk arising from the NOK bond issued in 2020 (maturing in 2030). This risk is mitigated by lending on the proceeds to other Adecco Group companies in the same currency.

Reporting and Compliance risks

The complexity of the laws regulating public interest entities have increased in the last years, which means that the Company is subject to increased exposure to non-compliance, which could result in fines or reputational damage.

Internal Control Systems

The Company's internal control system is designed to provide reasonable assurance to Adecco Group management and the Board of Directors regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation and fair presentation of its financial statements. All internal control systems, no matter how well designed, have limitations.

Furthermore, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Putting controls into practice

There is a monthly result reporting and forecasting to Adecco Group AG. The Company submits a management representations letter quarterly that certifies that the corporate policies have been complied with and explains any exceptions or deviations that have occurred. In addition, the Company also submits a legal report that certifies that all applicable laws and regulations have been complied with.

There is a quarterly business review meeting with the Board of Directors, where all aspects of the business are scrutinized and discussed with corporate departments, such as Group Treasury, Group Tax, Group Legal and Accounting Netherlands.

4. Long-term loans to Group companies

The long-term loans to Group companies can be detailed as follows:

Group Company	Interest	Maturity	01-01-2021 Opening balance	Additions	Redemption /	FX revaluations	31-12-2021 Closing balance
	rate		EUR	EUR	Transfers * EUR	EUR	EUR
Adecco Refinancing B.V., The Netherlands	1.597%	2024	167,154,000	-	-	-	167,154,000
Adecco Refinancing B.V., The Netherlands	1.431%	2024	199,867,000	-	-	-	199,867,000
Adecco Refinancing B.V., The Netherlands	1.676%	2024	127,539,000	-	-	-	127,539,000
Adecco Group AG, Switzerland	1.897%	2029	83,751,069	-	-	-	83,751,069
Adecco Group AG, Switzerland **	2.800%	2030	47,562,881	-	-	2,165,983	49,728,864
Adecco Invest SA, Switzerland	2.400%	2022	497,250,000	-	(497,250,000)	-	-
Adecco Refinancing B.V., The Netherlands	1.486%	2029	212,061,931	-	-	-	212,061,931
Modis Investment BV, Belgium	1.679%	2027	-	74,747,967	-	-	74,747,967
Modis Investment BV, Belgium	0.671%	2028	-	75,029,119	-	-	75,029,119
Modis Investment BV, Belgium	0.996%	2031	-	75,435,923	-	-	75,435,923
Modis International AG, Switzerland	1.679%	2027	-	417,687,499	-	-	417,687,499
Modis International AG, Switzerland	0.671%	2028	-	419,258,562	-	-	419,258,562
Modis International AG, Switzerland	0.996%	2031	-	421,531,759	-	-	421,531,759
Long-term loans to Group companies			1,335,185,881	1,483,690,829	(497,250,000)	2,165,983	2,323,792,693

Transfers of loans relate to loans maturing within twelve months after balance sheet date.
 These loans have been reclassed from long-term loans to short-term loans as per the balance sheet date.

^{**} The long-term loan to Adecco Group AG, Switzerland is stated in NOK and is impacted by the foreign exchange rate.

Group Company	Interest rate	Maturity	01-01-2020 Opening balance	Additions	Redemption / Transfers *	FX revaluations	31-12-2020 Closing balance
	ruce		EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR
Adecco Refinancing B.V., The Netherlands	1.597%	2024	167,154,000	-	-	-	167,154,000
Adecco Refinancing B.V., The Netherlands	1.431%	2024	199,867,000	-	-	-	199,867,000
Adecco Refinancing B.V., The Netherlands	1.676%	2024	127,539,000	-	-	-	127,539,000
Adecco Group AG, Switzerland	1.897%	2029	83,751,069	-	-	-	83,751,069
Adecco Group AG, Switzerland **	3.525%	2021	264,602,077	-	(242,855,958)	(21,746,119)	-
Adecco Group AG, Switzerland ***	2.800%	2030	-	47,562,881	-	-	47,562,881
Adecco Invest SA, Switzerland	2.400%	2022	497,250,000	-	-	-	497,250,000
Adecco Refinancing B.V., The Netherlands	1.486%	2029	212,061,931	-	-	-	212,061,931
Long-term loans to Group companies			1,552,225,077	47,562,881	(242,855,958)	(21,746,119)	1,335,185,881

^{*} Transfers of loans relate to loans maturing within twelve months after balance sheet date.

These loans have been reclassed from long-term loans to short-term loans as per the balance sheet date.

5. Receivables from Group companies

The receivables from Group companies can be detailed as follows:

	31-12-2021 EUR 497,250,000 16,000,000 7,779,123 -	31-12-2020 EUR
Short-term loans to Group companies - reclassed from long-term loans ⁴	497,250,000	242,855,958
Short-term loans to Group companies - issued in current year	16,000,000	-
Interest receivables from Group companies	7,779,123	6,056,147
Other receivables from Group companies	-	-
Receivables from Group companies	521,029,123	248,912,105

^{*} The USD loan with Adecco Group AG, Switzerland has become a short-term loan in 2020 as it matured in 2021. This loan is impacted by the foreign exchange rate. Next to that the EUR loan with Adecco Invest SA, Switzerland has become a short-term loan in 2021 as it will mature in 2022.

^{**} The long-term loan to Adecco Group AG, Switzerland is stated in USD and is impacted by the foreign exchange rate.

^{***} The long-term loan to Adecco Group AG, Switzerland is stated in NOK and is impacted by the foreign exchange rate.

The short-term loans to Group companies for 2021 relates to a loan with Adecco Invest S.A. which has an interest rate of 2.4%. The short-term loans to Group companies for 2020 relates to a USD loan with Adecco Group AG at an interest rate of 3.525% which has been repaid in 2021.

6. Current account with Group company

The current account (receivable) with Group company relates to the cash pool agreement with Adecco Liquidity Services. This cash pool agreement provides a maximum credit facility of EUR 7,500,000. The current account (receivable) is nil per the end of 2021 (2020: EUR 13,525,637). During 2021 the cash pool position changed from an asset of EUR 13,525,637 to a liability of EUR 567,283. See note 11.

7. Cash

Cash is stated at nominal value. The cash balance at the year-end represents cash held at banks and is readily available.

8. Shareholder's equity

The authorized share capital amounts to EUR 12,500,000 divided into 12,500 shares, each with a nominal value of EUR 1,000. As of December 31, 2021, there were 2,500 shares registered and fully paid in.

Shareholder's equity 2021	Share capital	Share premium	Additional paid in capita	Accumulated losses	Total
	EUR	EUR	EUF		EUR
Shareholder's equity January 1, 2021	2,500,000	30,223,245	23,786,217	(48,668,548)	7,840,914
Result after taxation	-	-	-	1,002,716	1,002,716
Shareholder's equity December 31, 2021	2,500,000	30,223,245	23,786,217	(47,665,832)	8,843,630
Shareholder's equity 2020	Share capital	Share premium	Additional paid in capital	Accumulated losses	Total
	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR
Shareholder's equity January 1, 2020	2,500,000	30,223,245	23,786,217	(49,728,647)	6,780,815
Result after taxation	-	-	-	1,060,099	1,060,099
Shareholder's equity December 31, 2020	2,500,000	30,223,245	23,786,217	(48,668,548)	7,840,914

These financial statements have been prepared on the basis that the result for the year will be added to accumulated losses account. A proposal will be made at the General Meeting of Shareholders.

9. Long-term liabilities

The long-term liabilities can be detailed as follows:

			01-01-2021				31-12-2021
	Interest rate	Maturity	Opening balance	Issuance (+) Transfer to current (-)	Amorization	FX revaluations	Closing balance
			EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR
Nominal value bond issued 2015 500M EUR *	1.500%	2022	500,000,000	(500,000,000)	_	_	-
Issuance discount and costs *			(619,302)	619,302	-	-	-
Nominal value bond issued 2016 500M EUR	1.000%	2024	500,000,000	_	_	_	500,000,000
Issuance discount and costs	1.00070	202.	(3,040,288)	-	776,256	-	(2,264,032)
Nominal value bond issued 2019 300M EUR	1.250%	2029	300,000,000	_	<u>-</u>	-	300,000,000
Issuance discount and costs			(2,765,168)	-	311,136	-	(2,454,032)
Nominal value bond issued 2020 500M NOK **	2.650%	2030	47,706,000	-	-	2,172,500	49,878,500
Issuance costs **			(187,343)	-	19,392	-	(167,951)
Nominal value bond issued 2021 500M EUR	0.125%	2028	-	500,000,000	-	-	500,000,000
Issuance discount and costs			-	(5,712,318)	224,413	-	(5,487,905)
Nominal value bond issued 2021 500M EUR	0.500%	2031	-	500,000,000	-	-	500,000,000
Issuance discount and costs			-	(3,032,318)	83,391	-	(2,948,927)
Nominal value bond issued 2021 500M EUR	1.000%	2082	-	500,000,000	-	-	500,000,000
Issuance discount and costs			-	(7,564,534)	378,226	-	(7,186,308)
Long-term liabilities, less current maturi	ities		1,341,093,899	984,310,132	1,792,814	2,172,500	2,329,369,345

^{* 2015} Bond will mature in 2022 and has therefore been reclassed in the financial statements 2021 to current.

^{** 2020} Bond is stated in NOK and is impacted by the foreign exchange rate. This revaluation is included in the data as per year-end 2021.

The issuance costs are stated and charged in EUR so not impacted by the foreign exchange rate. There is no discount.

			01-01-2020				31-12-2020
	Interest rate	Maturity	Opening balance	Issuance (+) Transfer to current (-)	Amorization	FX revaluations	Closing balance
			EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR
Nominal value bond issued 2015 500M EUR	1.500%	2022	500,000,000	-	-	-	500,000,000
Issuance discount and costs			(998,415)	=	379,113	-	(619,302)
Nominal value bond issued 2017 300M USD *	2.625%	2021	267,558,600	(267,558,600)	-	-	-
Issuance discount and costs *			(1,355,061)	1,355,061	-	-	-
Nominal value bond issued 2016 500M EUR	1.000%	2024	500,000,000	-	-	-	500,000,000
Issuance discount and costs			(3,816,544)	-	776,256	-	(3,040,288)
Nominal value bond issued 2019 300M EUR	1.250%	2029	300,000,000	-	-	-	300,000,000
Issuance discount and costs			(3,076,304)	-	311,136	-	(2,765,168)
Nominal value bond issued 2020 500M NOK **	2.650%	2030	-	44,561,000	-	3,145,000	47,706,000
Issuance costs **			-	(198,763)	11,420	-	(187,343)
Long-term liabilities, less current maturi	ties		1,558,312,276	(221,841,302)	1,477,925	3,145,000	1,341,093,899

^{* 2017} Bond is stated in USD and is impacted by the foreign exchange rate. This revaluation is included in the data as per year-end 2020 and 2019.

All bonds are listed at the London Stock Exchange, United Kingdom.

^{** 2020} Bond is stated in NOK and is impacted by the foreign exchange rate. This revaluation is included in the data as per year-end 2020.

The issuance costs are stated and charged in EUR so not impacted by the foreign exchange rate. There is no discount.

On May 20, 2019, the Company issued a loan to Adecco Refinancing B.V. The proceeds were used by Adecco Refinancing B.V. to initiate the bond buyback program which was launched by the Adecco Group.

As a result of this buyback, Adecco Refinancing B.V. is holding EUR 199,995,000 of the 2015-2022 bond.

Nominal amounts held by participants after buyback programm	31-12-2021 EUR	31-12-2020 EUR
	Lon	LOK
Third parties	2,649,883,500	1,393,280,500
Group companies	199,995,000	199,995,000
Nominal amounts held by participants after buyback programm	2,849,878,500	1,593,275,500

Bond 2015-2022

On May 18, 2015, the Company issued EUR 500,000,000 fixed rate bond guaranteed by the parent company, due November 22, 2022 (7-year 184 days bond). The interest is paid on the fixed rate bond annually in arrears at a fixed annual rate of 1.500%, the effective interest rate is 1.509%.

Bond 2016-2024

On December 2, 2016, the Company issued EUR 500,000,000 fixed rate bond guaranteed by the parent company, due December 2, 2024 (8-year bond). The interest is paid on the fixed rate bond annually in arrears at a fixed annual rate of 1.000%, the effective interest rate is 1.110%. The issuance fee related to the bond is EUR 471,810. The net proceeds, EUR 494,560,000, were partially used for the bond buyback program of the Adecco Group.

Bond 2019-2029

On May 20, 2019, the Company issued EUR 300,000,000 fixed rate bond guaranteed by the parent company, due November 20, 2029 (10.5-year bond). The Company as the issuer has an option to redeem the bond during period commencing three months prior to the maturity date. The interest is paid on the fixed rate bond annually in arrears at a fixed annual rate of 1.250%, the effective interest rate is 1.307%. The issuance fee related to the bond is EUR 1,605,000. The net proceeds, EUR 297,438,000, were partially used for the bond buyback program of the Adecco Group and for general financing purposes.

Bond 2020-2030

On May 29, 2020, the Company issued a senior unsecured fixed rate bond denominated in NOK in a private placement for NOK 500,000,000 (equivalent to EUR 49,878,500 as per December 31, 2021 revalued balance; EUR 47,706,000 as per December 31, 2020 revalued balance). The bond is guaranteed by Adecco Group AG, the parent company and will mature on August 29, 2030. The interest is paid on the fixed rate bond annually on August 29 in arrears at a fixed annual rate of 2.650% (starting from 2021 with a coupon of NOK 16,562,500 in 2021 and NOK 13,250,000 thereafter), the effective interest rate is 2.700%. The issuance fee related to the bond is NOK 1,500,000. The net proceeds, NOK 498,500,000 (equivalent to EUR 49,728,865 as per December 31, 2021 revalued balance; equivalent to EUR 47,562,881 as per December 31, 2020 revalued balance), were used for general financing purposes of the Adecco Group.

Bond 2021-2028

On September 21, 2021, the Company issued EUR 500,000,000 fixed rate bond guaranteed by the parent company, due September 21, 2028 (7-year bond). The Company as the issuer has an option to redeem the bond during period commencing three months prior to the maturity date. The interest is paid on the fixed rate bond annually in arrears at a fixed annual rate of 0.125%, the effective interest rate is 0.220%. The issuance fee related to the bond is EUR 2,417,318. The net proceeds, EUR 494,287,682, are being used for acquisition performed by the Adecco Group.

Bond 2021-2031

On September 21, 2021, the Company issued EUR 500,000,000 fixed rate bond guaranteed by the parent company, due September 21, 2031 (10-year bond). The Company as the issuer has an option to redeem the bond during period commencing three months prior to the maturity date. The interest is paid on the fixed rate bond annually in arrears at a fixed annual rate of 0.500%, the effective interest rate is 0.509%. The issuance fee related to the bond is EUR 2,592,318. The net proceeds, EUR 497,967,682, are being used for acquisition performed by the Adecco Group.

Bond 2021-2082

On September 21, 2021, the Company issued EUR 500,000,000 hybrid bond guaranteed by the parent company, due March 21, 2082 (60.5-year bond with first reset date at 5.5 years in March 2027). The Company as the issuer has an option to redeem the bond during period commencing three months prior to the first reset date. The interest on the hybrid bond will be paid annually on March 21 (short first coupon date March 21, 2022) in arrears at a fixed annual rate of 1.000% for the first 5.5 years up to the first reset date, the effective interest rate is 1.125%. The net proceeds, EUR 492,435,466 ,are being used for acquisition performed by the Adecco Group.

10. Long-term liabilities – current portion

The current portion of long-term liabilities can be detailed as follows:

	Interest rate	Maturity	31-12-2021 EUR	31-12-2020 EUR
Nominal value bond issued 2017 300M USD * Issuance discount and costs *	2.625%	2021	- -	245,569,500 (565,306)
Nominal value bond issued 2015 500M EUR ** Issuance discount and costs **	1.500%	2022	500,000,000 (303,915)	- -
Current portion of long-term debt			499,696,085	245,004,194

^{* 2017} bond is stated in USD and is impacted by the foreign exchange rate. This revaluation is included in the data as per year-end 2020.

As this bond will mature in 2021 it has been reclassed in the financial statements 2020 to Long-term liabilities – current portion.

11. Payables to Group companies

The payables to Group companies can be detailed as follows:

	31-12-2021 EUR	31-12-2020 EUR
Short-term loans from Group companies	-	-
Interest payables to Group companies	120	1,170
Other payables to Group companies	1,822,633	683,536
Payables to Group companies	1,822,753	684,706

The interest payables to Group companies as per December 31, 2020 relate to the interest that needs to be paid on the current account (cash pool) with Adecco Liquidity Services AG, Switzerland. For 2020 there is an interest payable (debit interest rate) on the cash pool although the Company had a cash surplus of EUR 13,525,637 (see note 6). For 2021 there is a negative cash balance on the cash pool (EUR 567,283) resulting in an interest payable.

^{** 2015} bond will mature in 2022 and has therefore been reclassed in the financial statements 2021 to current.

12. Interest payables to third parties

The interest payables to third parties of EUR 4,326,365 (2020: EUR 3,090,862) relates to the interest accrued and not yet paid interest (coupon) on the bonds. The amount of interest payables to third parties increased compared to 2020 due to the new issued bonds in September 2021. The coupon on the bonds is each year paid in March, August, September, November and December.

13. Other payables

The amount of other payables od EUR 256,670 (2020: nil) relate to accrued expenses of EUR 210,260 for bond issuance fees and EUR 47,410 for tax consultancy services.

14. Financial income

The financial income can be detailed as follows:

2021 FUR	2020 EUR
LON	LOK
38,219,980	34,328,890
-	124,599
38,219,980	34,453,489
	EUR 38,219,980 -

15. Financial expenses

The financial expenses can be detailed as follows:

	2021 EUR	2020 EUR
Amortization discount and fees	(2,686,179)	(2,206,375)
Other financing fees *	(316,643)	(142,287)
Interest and similar expenses	(33,621,934)	(30,798,547)
Interest expense from Group companies	(4,888)	(7,971)
Foreign exchange loss	(134,020)	-
Financial expenses	(36,763,664)	(33,155,180)

^{*} The other financing fees relate to general costs for financial instruments which are not part of the costs at issuance of the financial instrument.

16. General and administrative expenses

The general and administrative expenses increased compared to 2020 due to an increase recharge of expenses from Adecco Holding Europe B.V., Netherlands and Adecco Support B.V., Netherlands related to staff and office expenses as well as (partly) unrecoverable VAT.

17. Taxes

Income taxes

The total current income tax payable as of December 31, 2021 is EUR 97,061 (2020: EUR 3,374) and the total tax expense in the income statement is EUR 240,968 (2020: EUR 115,258). As the preliminary tax assessment was lower than the year end calculation the Company has an income tax payable of EUR 97,061 at December 31, 2021 (2020: EUR 3,374 payable linked to a lower preliminary tax assessment versus actual year end calculation).

The effective tax rate is 19.38% (2020: 9.81%) leading to a difference with the domestic income tax rate of 25%. This is caused by the Advanced Price Agreements (APAs) which are in place, resulting in a difference between the commercial result and taxable result. Next to that the tax expenses in the income statement of EUR 240,968 (2020: EUR 115,258) include a tax income of EUR 35 (2020: EUR 56,747) related to a prior year adjustment as a result from the final tax declaration 2020. If we adjust the effective tax rate for this the rate remains 19.38% while the impact for 2020 resulted in an adjusted effective tax rate of 14.63%.

See below overview from commercial result to taxable result resulting in the income taxes as presented in the income statement and the calculation of the effective tax rate for 2021 and 2020.

Commercial result to taxable result - Income taxes			2021 EUR	2020 EUR
Result before taxation			1,243,684	1,175,357
Permanent difference linked to adjustment for Advanced Pricing Agree	ment (APA)		(181,674)	(419,337)
Taxable result			1,062,010	756,020
	Tax rate 2021	Tax rate 2020		
Tax on EUR 0 - EUR 200,000 (2020) / EUR 245,000 (2021)	15.0%	16.5%	(36,750)	(33,000)
Tax on amount above EUR 200,000 (2020) / EUR 245,000 (2021)	25.0%	25.0%	(204,253)	(139,005)
Income taxes current year			(241,003)	(172,005)
Income taxes prior year			35	56,747
Income taxes			(240,968)	(115,258)
Effective Tax Rate (ETR)			2021 EUR	2020 EUR
Income taxes current year			(241,003)	(172,005)
Income taxes prior year			35	56,747
Income taxes current year			(240,968)	(115,258)
Result before taxation			1,243,684	1,175,357
Effective Tax Rate (ETR) excluding prior year adjustment linked to final	tax declaration		19.38%	14.63%
Effective Tax Rate (ETR)			19.38%	9.81%

18. Employees

The Company had no personnel in 2021 (2020: nil), but staff cost are being recharged from Adecco Holding Europe, Netherlands and Adecco Support, Netherlands for board, accounting and legal support where the staff is officially under contract.

19. Related party transactions

In the normal course of business, the Company has transactions with related parties as follows:

- a) Loans granted to Group companies are EUR 2,837,042,693 (2020: EUR 1,578,041,839). The related accrued interest receivables are EUR 7,779,123 (2020: EUR 6,056,147) and are disclosed in notes 4 and 5. In note 6/11 the current account with Group company (cash pool) is disclosed for an amount of EUR 567,283 (2020: EUR 13,525,637). The cash pool account has become a liability in 2021; while it was an asset in 2020. In 2021, the management has assessed that no impairment loss needs to be recognised during the year (2020: nil).
- b) As of December 31, 2021, the balance of loans obtained from Group companies is nil (2020: nil). There is only a negative balance related to the cash pool account and related interest with Adecco Liquidity Services AG, Switzerland for the cash pool of EUR 567,283 (2020: positive cash pool balance of EUR 13,525,637 presented as asset). In 2020 there was an interest payable which related to the

- interest on the current account for EUR 1,170 due to debit interest rate on cash surplus; for 2021 there is an interest payable of EUR 120). This is disclosed in note 11.
- c) As of December 31, 2021, the balance of other payables to Group companies is EUR 1,822,633 (2020: EUR 683,536) and is disclosed in note 11. The amount relates to the guarantee fees to be paid to Adecco Group AG, Switzerland.
- d) Interest income from Group companies (financial income) is EUR 38,219,980 (2020: EUR 34,328,890) and is disclosed in note 14.
- e) In 2021, a guarantee fee (financial expenses) of EUR 7,954,956 (2020: EUR 6,888,538) is charged by Adecco Group AG, Switzerland for the underwriting of the bonds. This is disclosed in note 15 in the interest and similar expenses.
- f) Interest expense from Group companies (financial expenses) is EUR 4,888 (2020: EUR 7,971) and is disclosed in note 15.
- g) Recharged staff and office expenses from Group companies is EUR 100,654 (2020: EUR 24,000) and is disclosed in note 16. The amount increased in 2021 due to a renewed agreement.

20. Fair value non-derivative financial instruments

The following table shows the carrying value and the fair value of non-derivative financial instruments as of December 31, 2021 and 2020.

Fair value non-derivative financial instruments	31-12-2021 EUR	31-12-2021 EUR	31-12-2020 EUR	31-12-2020 EUR
	Carrying value	Fair value	Carrying value	Fair value
Non-current assets				
Long-term loans to Group companies	2,323,792,693	2,367,873,587	1,335,185,881	1,441,556,680
Current assets				
Short-term loans to Group companies	513,250,000	526,828,999	242,855,958	252,344,737
Interest receivables from Group companies	7,779,123	7,779,123	6,056,147	6,056,147
Current account with Group company	-	-	13,525,637	13,525,637
Other receivables	7,115	7,115	6,472	6,472
Cash	151,261	151,261	87,854	87,854
Non-current liabilities				
Long-term debt, less current maturities	2,329,369,345	2,339,228,748	1,341,093,899	1,412,698,080
Current liabilities				
Long-term liabilities - current portion	499,696,085	505,810,000	245,004,194	248,813,474
Short-term loans from Group companies	-	-	-	-
Interest payables to Group companies	120	120	1,170	1,170
Interest payables to third parties	4,326,365	4,326,365	3,090,862	3,090,862
Other payables to Group companies	1,822,633	1,822,633	683,536	683,536
Current account with Group company	567,283	567,283	-	-
Other payables	257,670	257,670	-	-

The fair value is presented at LAST / MID prices. The fair value is the amount for which an asset could be exchanged, or a liability settled, between knowledgeable, willing parties in an arm's length transaction. If no fair value can be readily and reliably established, fair value is approximated by deriving it from the fair value of components or of a comparable financial instrument, or by approximating fair value using valuation models and valuation techniques.

Valuation techniques include using recent arm's length market transactions between knowledgeable, willing parties, if available, reference to the current fair value of another instrument that is substantially the same, discounted cash flow analysis and/or option pricing models, making allowance for entity-specific inputs.

The Company uses the following methods to estimate the fair value of each class of non-derivative financial instruments:

• Long and short term loans to – from Group companies

To calculate the fair market value of loans to Group companies, the discounted cash flow method was applied. Starting from the scheduled interest and principal payments set forth in the loan contracts each individual loan is valued by discounting the remaining interest and principal payments with the relevant interest rate as of valuation date.

Long-term liabilities including the current portion

The fair value of the Company's publicly traded long-term liabilities, including accrued interest, is estimated using quoted market prices on last trade during the year.

Other financial instruments

The carrying amounts approximate fair value primarily due to the relatively short-term maturities of these financial instruments.

21. Audit fees

The total audit fees for 2021 are EUR 44,000 excluding VAT (2020: EUR 44,000 excluding VAT). Fees are related to the assurance assignments of the Company, no other services are rendered.

22. Remuneration of the Board of Directors

The members of the Board of Directors did not receive remuneration in 2021 (2020: nil) in their capacity as Directors of the Company.

23. Cross border listings

The Company has issued bonds that are listed on the London Stock Exchange.

24. Subsequent events

No significant events between the balance sheet date and the date of approval of the financial statements 2021 occurred that would require adjustments in the reported figures nor additional disclosure in the financial statements.

April 5, 2022 The Board of Directors	
Adriaan Belonje	Coram Williams

OTHER INFORMATION

Appropriation of result

The articles of association of the Company (article 13) provide that the appropriation of the net result for the year is decided upon at the General Meeting of Shareholders.

The Company may make distributions of profit only to the extent that its shareholders' equity exceeds the sum of the amount of the paid up and called up part of the capital and the reserves which must be maintained by law; any distribution of profits shall be made after the adoption of the Annual Accounts from which it shall appear that the same is permitted.

Auditor's report

See next page.

Independent auditor's report

To: the shareholder of Adecco International Financial Services B.V.

A. Report on the audit of the financial statements 2021 included in the annual report

Our opinion

We have audited the financial statements 2021 of Adecco International Financial Services B.V. ('the Company') based in Utrecht.

WE HAVE AUDITED

The financial statements comprise:

- the balance sheet as at 31 December 2021;
- 2. the profit and loss account for 2021; and
- the notes comprising of a summary of the accounting policies and other explanatory information.

OUR OPINION

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of Adecco International Financial Services B.V. as at 31 December 2021 and of its result for 2021 in accordance with Part 9 of Book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code.

Basis for our opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Dutch law, including the Dutch Standards on Auditing. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements' section of our report.

We are independent of Adecco International Financial Services B.V. in accordance with the "Verordening inzake de onafhankelijkheid van accountants bij assurance-opdrachten" (ViO, Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants, a regulation with respect to independence) and other relevant independence regulations in the Netherlands. Furthermore, we have complied with the "Verordening gedrags- en beroepsregels accountants" (VGBA, Dutch Code of Ethics).

We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

B. Information in support of our opinion

We designed our audit procedures in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole and in forming our opinion thereon. The following information in support of our opinion was addressed in this context, and we do not provide a separate opinion or conclusion on these matters.

Materiality

Based on our professional judgement we determined the materiality for the financial statements as a whole at € 28.4 million. The materiality has been calculated as 1% of the total assets, which we consider to be one of the principal considerations for users of the financial statements in assessing the financial performance of the Company. We have also taken into account misstatements and/or possible misstatements that in our opinion are material for the users of the financial statements for qualitative reasons.

We agreed with the Board of Directors that misstatements in excess of € 1.4 million, which are identified during the audit, would be reported to them, as well as smaller misstatements that in our view must be reported on qualitative grounds.

Our key audit matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgement, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements. We have communicated the key audit matter to the Board of Directors. The key audit matter is not a comprehensive reflection of all matters discussed.

This matter was addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

VALUATION OF LOANS

The Company is exposed to credit risk on loans to group companies. The corresponding financial liabilities related to the loans to Group companies are being guaranteed by Adecco Group AG. We considered the valuation of these loans as a key audit matter due to the size of the portfolio and due to the fact that non-performance on the loans may lead to impairment losses that have a negative impact on the income statement. Judgement arises in the assessment whether there is objective evidence that a loan is impaired and in the determination of the impairment loss.

Based on the impairment assessment performed by the Board of Directors, the Board of Directors concluded that no objective evidence exists that a loan is impaired and as a result no impairment loss was recognized.

OUR AUDIT APPROACH

Our audit procedures in relation to the valuation of the loans included:

- an examination of the impairment analysis methodology applied by the Board of Directors and consistency of the methodology applied per group company;
- a discussion with the Board of Directors regarding their impairment analysis and assumptions and comparing these against external observable data (e.g., data from credit rating agencies and financial data of Adecco Group AG as guarantor for the loans);
- an analysis of the completeness of the identified impairment triggers by challenging the fair values determined by the Board of Directors.

Further, we have reviewed the latest financial information of Adecco Group AG and discussed these with its external auditor to assess its ability to cover the repayment of financial securities issued by the Company in case of default.

	We also assumed the adequacy of the disclosures in the financial statements relating to the loans to Group companies.
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C. Report on other information included in the annual report

In addition to the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon, the annual report contains other information that consists of:

- the Board of Directors' report;
- other information as required by Part 9 of Book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code.

Based on the following procedures performed, we conclude that the other information:

- is consistent with the financial statements and does not contain material misstatements;
- contains the information as required by Part 9 of Book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code of the Dutch Civil Code.

We have read the other information. Based on our knowledge and understanding obtained through our audit of the financial statements or otherwise, we have considered whether the other information contains material misstatements.

By performing these procedures, we comply with the requirements of Part 9 of Book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code and the Dutch Standard 720. The scope of the procedures performed is substantially less than the scope of those performed in our audit of the financial statements.

The Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation of the other information, including the Board of Directors' report in accordance with Part 9 of Book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code and other information as required by Part 9 of Book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code.

D. Report on other legal and regulatory requirements

Engagement

We were engaged by the shareholder as auditor of Adecco International Financial Services B.V. on 21 April 2017, as of the audit for financial year 2017 and have operated as statutory auditor ever since that financial year.

E. Description of responsibilities regarding the financial statements

Responsibilities of the Board of Directors for the financial statements

The Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Part 9 of Book 2 of the Dutch Civil Code. Furthermore, the Board of Directors is responsible for such internal control as the Board of Directors determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

As part of the preparation of the financial statements, the Board of Directors is responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern. Based on the financial reporting framework mentioned, the Board of Directors should prepare the financial statements using the going concern basis of accounting, unless the Board of Directors either intends to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Board of Directors should disclose events and circumstances that may cast significant doubt on the company's ability to continue as a going concern in the financial statements.

The Board of Directors is responsible for overseeing the company's financial reporting process.

Our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objective is to plan and perform the audit engagement in a manner that allows us to obtain sufficient and appropriate audit evidence for our opinion.

Our audit has been performed with a high, but not absolute, level of assurance, which means we may not detect all material errors and fraud during our audit.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements. The materiality affects the nature, timing and extent of our audit procedures and the evaluation of the effect of identified misstatements on our opinion.

We have exercised professional judgement and have maintained professional skepticism throughout the audit, in accordance with Dutch Standards on Auditing, ethical requirements and independence requirements. Our audit included among others:

- ▶ Identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, designing and performing audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtaining audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtaining an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control.
- Evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Board of Directors.
- Concluding on the appropriateness of the Board of Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting, and based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause a company to cease to continue as a going concern.

- Evaluating the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures.
- Evaluating whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Board of Directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant findings in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We provide the Board of Directors with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with the Board of Directors, we determine the key audit matters: those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements. We describe these matters in our auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, not communicating the matter is in the public interest.

Amstelveen, 5 April 2022

For and on behalf of BDO Audit & Assurance B.V.,

sgd.

drs. M.F. Meijer RA